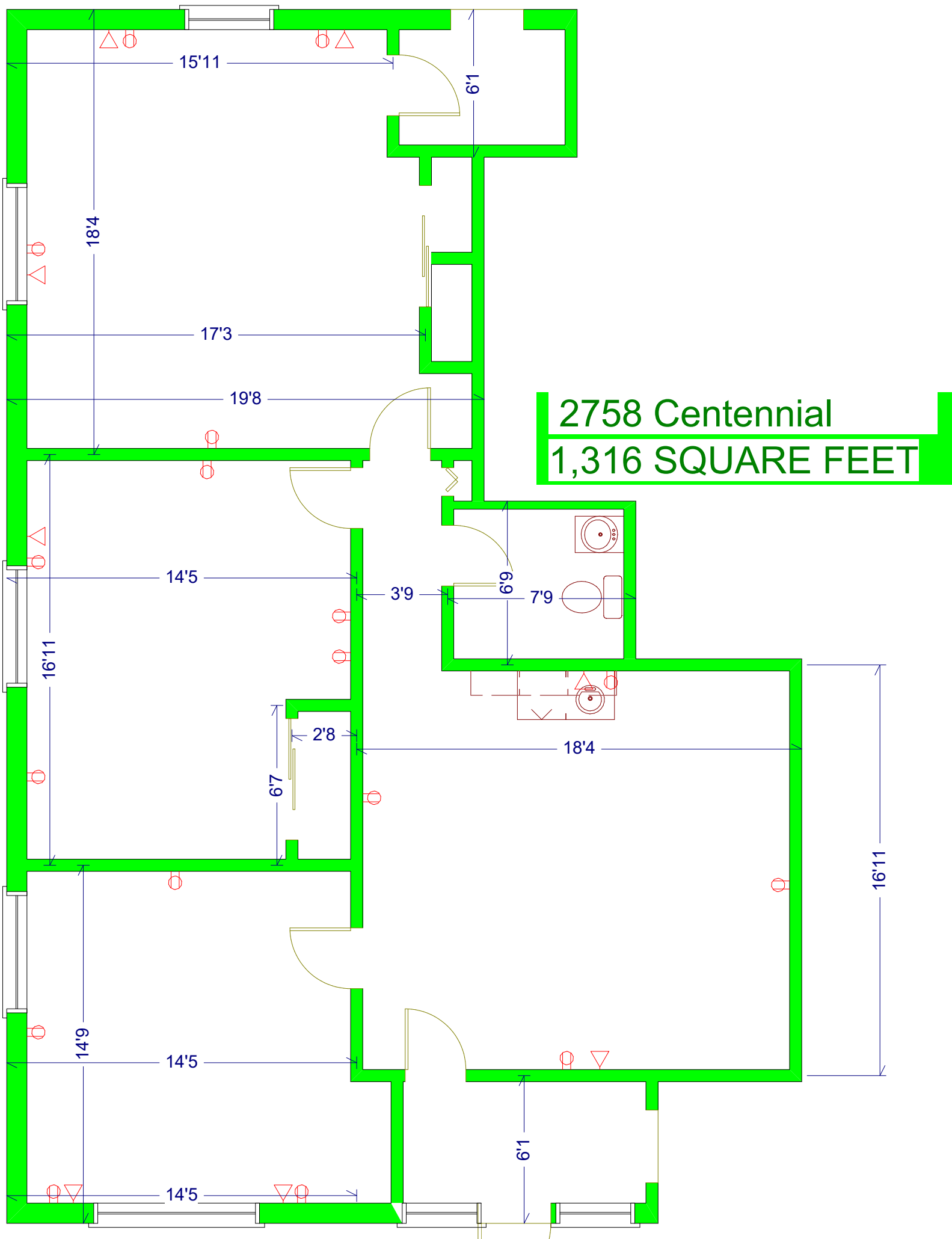




2758 Centennial
1,316 SQUARE FEET