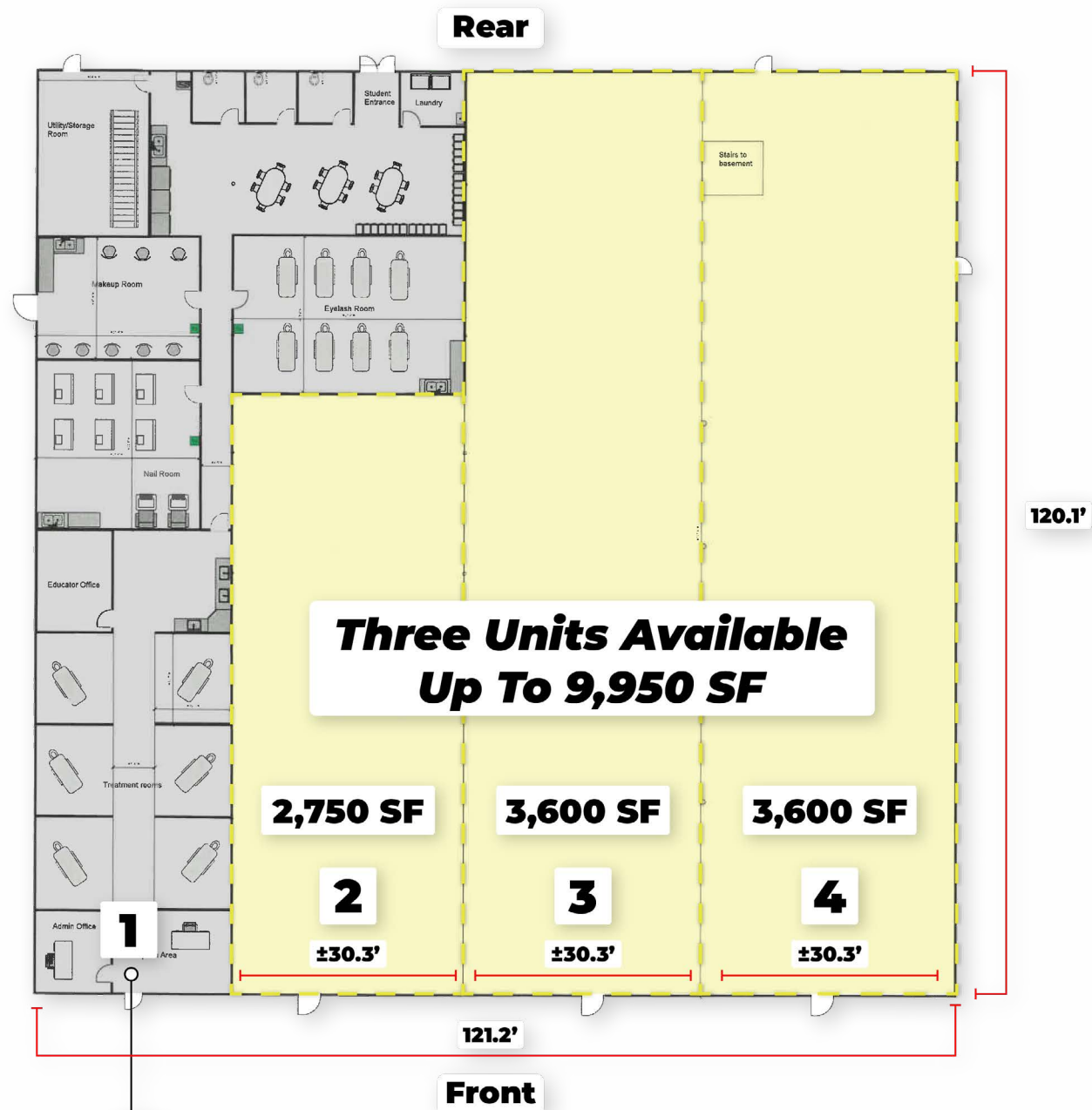




Coming Soon!
4,450 SF