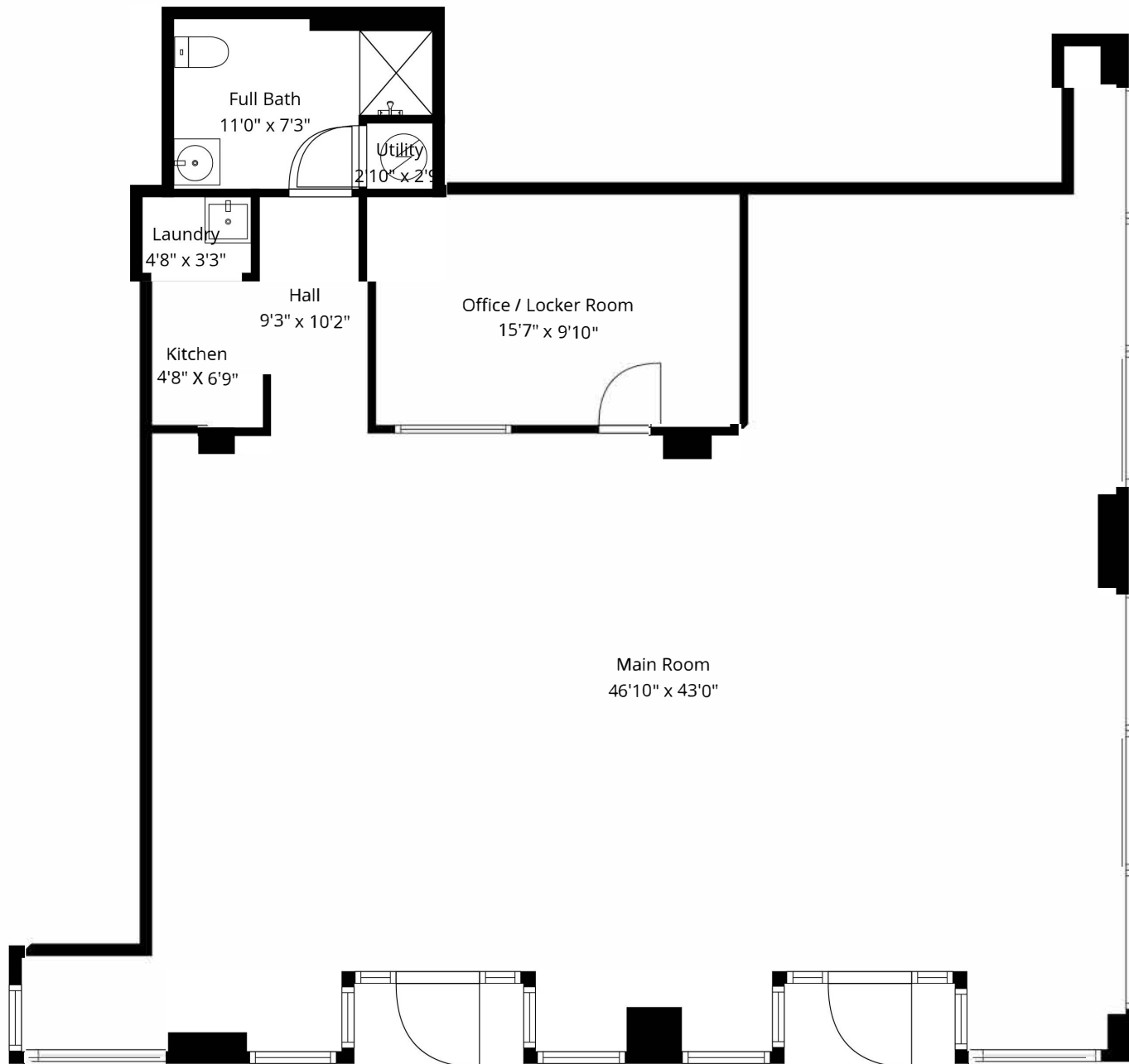




Suite 104

1,770 RSF ±