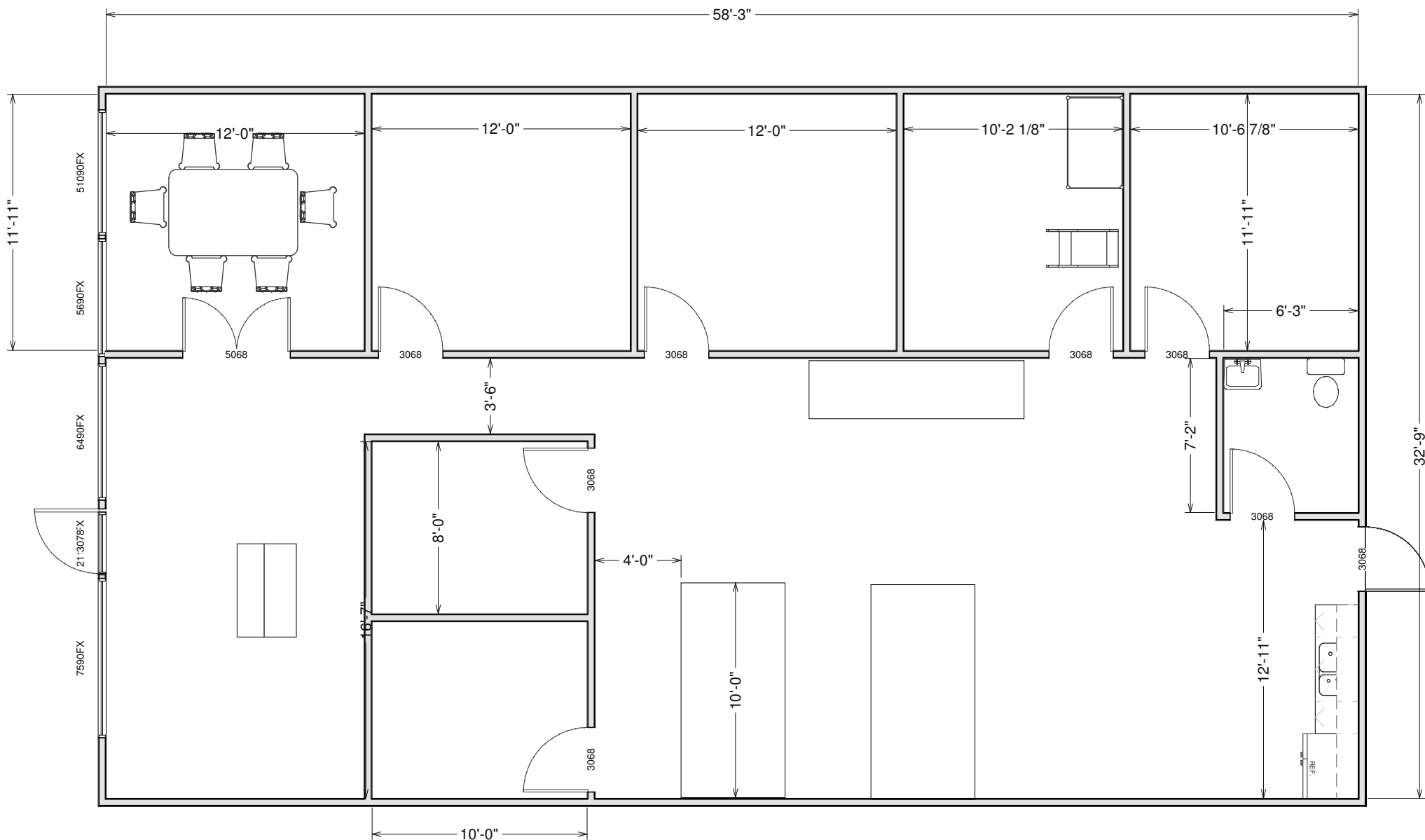




LIVING AREA
1968 sq ft